

### FORUM RESEARCH INC.

### Forum Most Accurate Firm in Predicting Elections

### Forum had the most accurate prediction for the 2015 Federal Election and 6 provincial elections

TORONTO, June 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2017 – Among all polling firms attempting to predict vote outcome, The Forum Poll proved to be the most accurate in the 2015 Federal Election and in six of the last fourteen provincial elections.

#### No other polling firm as consistent as The Forum Poll<sup>™</sup>

In the May 30<sup>th</sup> election in Nova Scotia, The Forum Poll was the most accurate firm polling the election by far. Not only was it the most accurate in predicting the overall vote share result with a deviation of (1.0%), it was also the most accurate in predicting the overall seat count with a deviation of only (.4) seats.

In the BC election of May 9<sup>th</sup>, 2017, The Forum Poll was the second most accurate firm polling the election, with a microscopic .68 percent deviation. While a number of pollsters attempted to project the outcome of the election, Forum is the only firm that correctly predicted the minority government, with a seat projection deviation of only 1 in an 87-seat legislature.

The Forum Poll was the third most accurate firm polling the 2016 Manitoba election, held on April 19<sup>th</sup>. The Forum Poll was the only firm to supplement its election prediction with seat projections, which was accurate to 1.2 seats, in a 47-seat legislature.

Of the four firms polling the Saskatchewan election of April 4<sup>th</sup>, 2016, Forum was the third most accurate, with an average deviation of 1.1%, only two-tenths of a percentage point behind the leading result. In a clear validation of The Forum Poll's seat projection methodology, in Saskatchewan was completely accurate: 51 seats for the Saskatchewan Party and 10 for the NDP, which matched the actual result.

Out of all the polling firms tracking the 42<sup>nd</sup> Canadian general election, Forum has proven to be the most accurate. Forum successfully predicted the election outcome within 0.7% average deviation. Furthermore, Forum was the only firm to predict a Liberal majority government giving the Liberal party 40% of the vote, and 171 seats in the October 18<sup>th</sup> final report. When it comes to sample size and margin of error, Forum predicted the outcome within a margin of error of +/- 3%.

In a field of eight polling firms, the Forum Poll<sup>™</sup> was fourth most accurate in predicting the outcome of the Alberta provincial election of May 5, 2015. Forum's Interactive Voice Response (IVR) polling methodology again proves to be a

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#### **HIGHLIGHTS:**

- The Forum Poll was the most accurate firm polling the 2017 Nova Scotia election both on deviation of vote percentage and seat count
- The Forum Poll was the second most accurate firm polling the 2017 BC election, and the only one to call a minority government
- In the 42<sup>nd</sup> Federal Election, Forum was the only firm to predict a Liberal majority government giving the Liberal party 40% of the vote, and 171 seats in the October 18<sup>th</sup> final report.
- Among all polling firms attempting to predict provincial vote outcome, The Forum Poll proved to be the most accurate in six of the last fourteen provincial elections.
- In the 2014 Ontario Election, the Forum Poll correctly predicted a Liberal majority.
- The Forum Poll was the most accurate firm in predicting the 2014 Quebec election with an average deviation of 1.17%.



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precise tool for measuring public opinion, accurately predicting that the NDP would form a majority government. This prediction was first made on April 22.

In the Sept. 22<sup>nd</sup> New Brunswick provincial election Forum accurately predicted the results within our margin of error. The final poll results found that the Liberals and PCs were all tied up, but the Liberals managed to pull ahead and win a small majority. The final poll results are within our margin of error (2.7%) of the final results (total deviation was 2.1%).

Among the seven polling firms who predicted the 2014 Ontario Election, only Forum and one other correctly predicted a Liberal majority. Forum predicted the Liberals would capture 41% of the vote; the actual results (39%) fell within Forum's margin of error (MoE was  $\pm$ 3%). Forum Research was the only firm to predict the Liberal vote within the margin of error.

The Forum Poll was the most accurate firm in predicting the 2014 Quebec election with an average deviation of 1.17%. Out of the six firms who polled for the election, Forum was the only one to predict a Liberal majority government. Most firms called for a Liberal minority in Quebec.

In a triumph of electoral polling, three competitive firms arrived at very similar and very accurate predictions for the outcome of the Nova Scotia provincial election of October 8<sup>th</sup>, 2013. Forum Research was the second most accurate, with a total deviation of 1.6%, compared to 0.4% for Abacus Data and 2.4% for Corporate Research Associates (CRA).

In the BC election held in May 2013, nine different polling firms attempted to predict the election turnout. Forum was the most accurate of the nine with a deviation of 1.6 across all parties, while the least accurate was Justason with a deviation of 5.4. Forum was the only firm to correctly predict a Liberal majority government.

In the September 2012 election in Quebec three of four polling firms accurately predicted the election outcome, while EKOS was off by 4.1. Forum, Leger and CROP all were under 2 total percentage point deviation off across all parties.

After the Alberta provincial election, it is clear The Forum Poll<sup>™</sup> conducted on April 22<sup>nd</sup> detected a last minute voter swing, and predicted the final election results with greater accuracy than other pollsters. Overall deviation of the poll's findings from the actual election results across all parties was 2.7– with the furthest in the pack, Abacus, deviating by 4.7.

The interactive voice response (IVR) poll conducted by Forum Research on November 5<sup>th</sup> predicted the outcome with the greatest accuracy of all firms covering the Saskatchewan election. Overall deviation of the poll's findings from

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the actual election results across all parties was 0.4, with the next closest firm deviating by 1.5 -- and the furthest in the pack, Praxis, deviating by 2.6.

It was clear the interactive voice response (IVR) poll conducted by Forum Research on Oct. 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>predicted the Ontario election outcome with absolute accuracy. Overall deviation of the poll's findings from the actual election results across all parties was a marginal 1.9%, with the next closest firm deviating by 4.7% -- and the furthest in the pack, IPSOS-Reid, deviating by 11.3%.

#### In a ranking of polling firms, Forum is most accurate

When ranking the polling firms based on deviation The Forum Poll<sup>™</sup> was the most accurate. The Forum Poll proved to be the most precise in the 2015 Federal Election and in six of the last fourteen provincial elections.

"Our record in predicting the outcome of the 2015 Federal Election and in Canadian Provincial elections is unmatched, with our proprietary Forum Poll IVR polling methodology proving its accuracy again and again. As we continue to refine our techniques, and prove our methodology works, we will continually put our methods to the test, which is why we've predicted twice as many elections in the last 8 years as our nearest competitor," said Forum Research president Dr. Lorne Bozinoff.

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#### Methodology

Forum only used the final election prediction numbers published by each organization prior to Election Day.

To calculate the average deviation Forum Research compared survey results per party to actual election results. The deviation per party was then averaged to determine overall accuracy in predicting the election.

Most firms provided their predictions using rounded numbers however a few predicted to the first decimal. In order to fairly assess each organization's election prediction we use comparable election numbers. We have provided the election results in both rounded and first decimal values.

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#### **Canadian Election Summary Tables**

#### **Ranking of Most Accurate Firms by Deviation**

Research Firm	Most Accurate	Second Most Accurate	Third Most Accurate	Elections Predicted
Forum Research Inc.	7	4	3	15
Insights West	3	1	-	5
Abacus Data	2	1	-	6
Leger	2	1	1	6
CRA	1	-	2	3
Angus Reid	-	2	2	7
Mainstreet Research	-	2	-	6
Insightrix	-	2	-	3
Nanos	-	1	1	2
IPSOS Reid	-	1	3	7
EKOS	-	-	3	7
CROP	-	-	1	2
Praxis	-	-	1	1
Return on Insight	-	-	1	2
Oraclepoll	-	-	1	2
Justason	-	-	-	2
ThinkHQ	-	-	-	2
Campaign Research	-	-	-	1
Hill & Knowlton	-	-	-	1

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#### Nova Scotia Election, May 2017

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

#### % PC NDP Liberal Green Other **Deviation**<sup>1</sup> -Actual Results<sup>2</sup> 35.73 21.51 39.47 2.77 .52 **Forum Research** 23 4 0 1.0 35 38 (IVR) n=3000 Mainstreet (IVR) 22 33 41 4 0 1.2 n=1200 **CRA** (Telephone) 31 24 41 4 2 2.0 n=500

#### **Seat Distribution Predictions**

%	РС	NDP	Liberal	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>3</sup>
Actual Results <sup>4</sup>	17	7	27	0	0	-
Forum Research (IVR) n=3000	18	7	26	0	0	.4
CBC Poll Aggregator	20	4	27	0	0	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Results.electionsnovascotia.ca/Summary.aspx

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total deviation from actual results across all parties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Results.electionsnovascotia.ca/Summary.aspx



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#### BC Election, May 2017

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	NDP	Liberal	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>5</sup>
Actual Results <sup>6</sup>	40.36	40.28	16.84	2.52	
Insights West (n=801)	41	41	17	2	.51
Forum Research Inc. (n=1,076)	41	39	17	3	.68
lpsos (n=1407)	40	39	17	4	.82
Angus Reid (n=1007)	41	40	15	4	1.1
Mainstreet (n=1650)	40	39	20	0	1.83
Justason (n=1447)	36	38	23	3	3.32

#### **Seat Distribution Predictions**

%	NDP	Liberal	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>7</sup>
Actual Results	41	43	3	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	42	42	2	1	1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> http://electionsbcenr.blob.core.windows.net/electionsbcenr/GE-2017-05-09\_Party.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Total deviation from actual results across all parties.

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#### Manitoba Election – April 19<sup>th</sup>, 2016

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	РС	NDP	Liberal	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>8</sup>
Actual Results <sup>9</sup>	53.4	25.6	14.2	5.2	1.6	-
Insights West (n=518)	53	28	10	7	1	1.9
Mainstreet (n=1,809)	55	26	11	9	0	2.1
Forum Research Inc. (n=1,083)	52	21	18	9	0	3.0
Insightrix (n=600)	49	22	19	9	1	3.3

#### **Seat Distribution Predictions**

%	РС	NDP	Liberal	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>10</sup>
Actual Results	40	14	3	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	43	11	3	0	0	1.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

<sup>9</sup> https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saskatchewan\_general\_election,\_2016

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Total deviation from actual results across all parties.

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#### Saskatchewan Election – April 4<sup>th</sup>, 2016

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Saskatchewan	NDP	Liberal	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>11</sup>
Actual Results <sup>12</sup>	62.36	30.20	3.59	1.83	2.02	-
Insights West (n=509)	61	29	4	4	2	0.9
Insightrix (n=1,500)	60	30	5	3	3	1.0
Forum Research Inc. (n=2,563)	60.8	30.1	5.5	3.3	0.4	1.1
Mainstreet (n=1,509)	60	31	4	5	0	1.5

<sup>11</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

 $^{12}\,https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saskatchewan\_general\_election,\_2016$ 



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#### 42<sup>nd</sup> Canadian General Election – Oct 19<sup>th</sup>, 2015

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Lib	Cons	NDP	Bloc	Green	Other	Average Deviation
<u>Results</u> (rounded)	40	32	20	5	3	0	
<u>Results</u> (first decimal)	39.5	31.9	19.7	4.6	3.4	0.9	
Forum Research	40	30	20	6	3	1	0.7
CBC Poll Tracker	37.2	30.9	21.7	4.9	4.4	0.9	1.1
Nanos	38.2	30.1	21.2	4.9	4.7	0.8	1.1
EKOS	35.8	31.9	20.4	4.9	5.6	1	1.2
IPSOS-Reid	38	31	22	4	4	1	1.3
Leger	38	30	22	6	4	0	1.3
Mainstreet Research	38	33	21	4	5	1	1.3
Angus Reid	35	31	22	5	5	2	2.0
Innovative Research	38	30	22	3	6	1	2.0
Abacus Data	32	33	24	4	5	2	3.0
Environics	29	26	34	4	8	0	6.2



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42<sup>nd</sup> Canadian General Election – Oct 19<sup>th</sup>, 2015

#### **Survey Details by Organization**

%	Avg. Deviation	Sample Size	Date Published	Methodology	Source
Forum	0.7	1,373	18-Oct-15	IVR	Data Tables
CBC Poll Tracker	1.1	N/A	18-Oct-15	Data Aggregator	Data Tables
Nanos - 3 day	1.1	2,176	18-Oct-15	Telephone	Data Tables
EKOS	1.2	2,122	18-Oct-15	IVR / Telephone	Data Tables
IPSOS-Reid	1.3	2,503	17-Oct-15	Online / Telephone	<u>Data Tables</u>
Leger	1.3	2,086	16-Oct-15	Online	Data Tables
Mainstreet Research	1.3	5,546	15-Oct-15	IVR	Data Tables
Angus Reid	2.0	2,022	16-Oct-15	Online	Data Tables
Innovative Research	2.0	1,143	11-Oct-15	Telephone	Data Tables
Abacus Data	3.0	2,000	6-Oct-15	Online	Data Tables
Environics	6.2	1,001	15-Sep-15	Telephone	Data Tables

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#### Alberta Election – May 5<sup>th</sup>, 2015

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	РС	Wildrose	Liberal	NDP	Alberta	Other	Deviation <sup>13</sup>
Actual Results <sup>14</sup>	28	24	4	41	2	1	-
Leger (n=1,180)	30	24	6	38	1	1	1.33
Insights West (n=1,003)	23	27	4	42	3	2	1.83
EKOS (n=823) <sup>15</sup>	22.5	24	5.6	44.3	2.2	1.4	1.87
Forum Research Inc. (n=1,101)	23	23	4	45	3	2	2.00
Mainstreet Technologies <sup>16</sup> (n=3,143)	21	26	5	44	3	1	2.33
Ipsos-Reid (n=761)	24	26	9	37	3	1	2.67
Return On Insight (n=750)	24	21	10	38	4	3	3.33
ThinkHQ (n=2,114)	20	27	9	39	4	1	3.33

<sup>13</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

<sup>14</sup> http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alberta\_general\_election,\_2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Note: EKOS predicted results to the first decimal place. To calculate deviation their results were compared to the elections results to the first decimal.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Note: "Other" category was calculated for Return on Insight and Mainstreet Technologies by subtracting defined party prediction results from a 100.



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#### New Brunswick Election – Sept. 22nd, 2014

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Lib	РС	NDP	Green	Other	MoE	Deviation
Actual Results	42.72	34.64	12.98	6.61	3.03		
Forum Research Inc. (n= 1326)	40	40	12	6	2	±2.69	2.14
CRA (n=333)	45	36	11	6	2	±5.4	1.45

#### **Seat Distribution Predictions**

%	Lib	РС	NDP	Green	Other	Deviation
Actual Results	27	21	0	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	23	26	0	0	0	1.80

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#### Ontario Election – June 12<sup>th</sup>, 2014

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Lib	Con	NDP	Green	Other	Deviation
Actual Results <sup>17</sup>	39	31	24	5	2	-
Abacus (n = 1882) <sup>18</sup>	35	32	26	6	1	1.80
Angus Reid (n = 1866) <sup>19</sup>	34	36	24	5	1	2.20
Oracle (n = 1000) <sup>20</sup>	35	36	24	5	0	2.20
Forum Research Inc. (n= 1054) <sup>21</sup>	41	35	20	3	1	2.60
Leger (n = 1050) <sup>22</sup>	37	37	20	5	1	2.60
EKOS (n = 1332) <sup>23</sup>	42.2	35.9	16.9	2.9	2.1	3.50
lpsos-Reid (n = 1991) <sup>24</sup>	30	36	30	4	-	5.75

- <sup>17</sup> <u>http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2014\_Ontario\_election</u>
- <sup>18</sup> <u>http://abacusinsider.com/abacusinsider/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2014/06/OntarioElection\_Ballot\_Wave5FINAL.pdf</u>
- <sup>19</sup> <u>http://www.angusreidglobal.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/ARG-Ontario-Voter-Intention-June-</u> 2014.pdf
- <sup>20</sup><u>http://huffstrategy.com/MediaManager/Media/Text/1402338073</u>Oraclepoll+June+9+Prov+FINAL.pdf
- <sup>21</sup> http://poll.forumresearch.com/post/64/liberals-to-form-government-in-ontario/
- <sup>22</sup> <u>http://www.leger360.com/admin/upload/publi\_pdf/201406111en.pdf</u>
- <sup>23</sup> Note: EKOS predicted results to the first decimal place. To calculate deviation their results were compared to the elections results to the first decimal. <u>http://www.ekospolitics.com/wp-content/uploads/full\_report\_ontario\_june\_11\_2014.pdf</u>
- <sup>24</sup> http://www.ipsos-na.com/news-polls/pressrelease.aspx?id=6532



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### Ontario Election – June 12<sup>th</sup>, 2014

#### **Seat Projections**

%	Lib	Con	NDP	Green	Other	Deviation
Actual Results <sup>25</sup>	58	28	21	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc. (n= 1054) <sup>26</sup>	57	37	13	0	0	3.60
ThreeHundredEight.com <sup>27</sup>	49	36	22	0	0	3.60
LISPOP <sup>28</sup>	49	38	20	0	0	4.00
TooCloseToCall <sup>29</sup>	47	38	22	0	0	4.40
Canadian Election Atlas <sup>30</sup>	50	21	36	0	0	6.00

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<sup>25</sup> http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2014 Ontario election

<sup>26</sup> <u>http://poll.forumresearch.com/post/64/liberals-to-form-government-in-ontario/</u>

- <sup>27</sup> http://www.threehundredeight.com/p/ontario.html
- <sup>28</sup> <u>http://www.lispop.ca/Ontarioseatprojection.html</u>
- <sup>29</sup> <u>http://blogues.journaldemontreal.com/tooclosetocall/ontario-simulator/</u>
- <sup>30</sup> http://canadianelectionatlas.blogspot.ca/2014/06/2014-ontario-election-final-projection.html



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Quebec Election – April 7<sup>th</sup>, 2014

#### Popular Vote Predictions

%	Lib	PQ	CAQ	QS	ON	Green	Other	Deviation
Actual Results <sup>31</sup>	42	25	23	8	1	1	1	-
Forum Research Inc. (n= 1536) <sup>32</sup>	44	24	23	6	0	2	1	1.00
Angus Reid (n=1410) <sup>33</sup>	39	27	25	7	1	1	1	1.14
EKOS (n=1422) <sup>34</sup>	39.8	27	21.1	9.4	-	-	2.8	1.50
Leger (n=1220) <sup>35</sup>	38	29	23	9	-	1	1	1.67
Ipsos Reid (n=1012) <sup>36</sup>	40	28	18	12	0	-	2	3.00
CROP (n=1400) <sup>37</sup>	39	36	13	10	1	-	1	4.33

#### Seat Distribution Prediction

%	Lib	PQ	CAQ	QS	Deviation
Actual Results <sup>38</sup>	70	30	22	3	-
Forum Research	85	26	12	2	7.5

- 32 http://www.forumresearch.com/QC Election News Release Forum Research.pdf
- 33 http://www.angusreidglobal.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/04.04.14-ARG-Quebec-Voter-Intention.pdf

<sup>34</sup> Note: EKOS didn't predict ON or Green party popular vote, but rather grouped them into the 'Other' category. To calculate deviation, the ON and Green actual results were merged with the 'Other' category. Also since EKOS predicted results to the first decimal place, their deviation was compared to the actual results to the first decimal. http://www.ekospolitics.com/wp-content/uploads/full report april 4 2014.pdf

<sup>35</sup> Note: Leger didn't predict the ON party popular vote, but rather grouped them into the 'Other' category. To calculate deviation, the ON actual result was merged with the 'Other' category.

http://www.leger360.com/admin/upload/publi pdf/201404051FR.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> http://resultats.dgeq.org/resultatsSommaires.fr.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> Note: Ipsos Reid didn't predict the Green party popular vote, but rather grouped them into the 'Other' category. To calculate deviation, the Green actual result was merged with the 'Other' category.

http://www.ipsos-na.com/news-polls/pressrelease.aspx?id=6461

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> Note: CROP didn't predict the Green party popular vote, but rather grouped them into the 'Other' category. To calculate deviation, the Green actual result was merged with the 'Other' category.

http://www.crop.ca/sondages/pdf/2014/Rapport%20politique%20-%20Mars%202014.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> http://resultats.dgeq.org/resultatsSommaires.fr.html



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#### Nova Scotia Election – October 8<sup>th</sup>, 2013

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Cons	Lib	NDP	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>39</sup>
Actual Results <sup>40</sup>	26	46	27	1	0	-
Abacus (n=600) 41	27	46	26	1	0	0.4
Forum Research Inc. (n=922)	23	48	26	3	0	1.6
CRA (n=270) <sup>42</sup>	20	47	31	0	0	2.4

#### Seat Distribution Prediction

%	Cons	Lib	NDP	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>43</sup>
Actual Results	11	33	7	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	5	36	10	0	0	2.4

- <sup>40</sup> http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nova Scotia general election, 2013
   <sup>41</sup> http://abacusinsider.com/nova-scotia-election/sun-newsabacus-data-poll-right/
   <sup>42</sup> http://cra.ca/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/Commentary.pdf
- <sup>43</sup> Total seat deviation from actual results.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

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#### BC Election Poll – May 8th, 2013

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Lib	NDP	Green	Cons	Other	Deviation <sup>44</sup>
Actual Results <sup>45</sup>	44	40	8	5	3	-
Forum Research Inc. (n=1147)	41	43	8	6	2	1.6
Ipsos Reid (n=800) <sup>46</sup>	37	45	9	6	3	2.8
Angus Reid (n=803)47	36	45	9	7	3	3.2
Hill & Knowlton (n=804) <sup>48</sup>	34.6	41.1	13.6	7.5	3.3	3.8
EKOS (n=861) <sup>49</sup>	34.5	40.5	13	9.3	2.7	3.9
Oraclepoll (n=1000) <sup>50</sup>	37	41	12	10	-	4.0
Abacus Data (n=1042) <sup>51</sup>	33	43	12	9	3	4.4
Insights West (n=855) <sup>52</sup>	33	41	14	11	1	5.2
Justason (n=700) <sup>53</sup>	31	45	14	8	3	5.4

#### **Seat Distribution Prediction**

%	Lib	NDP	Green	Cons	Other	Deviation <sup>54</sup>
Actual Results	49	34	1	0	1	-
Forum Research Inc.	43	41	0	0	1	2.8

- <sup>44</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.
- <sup>45</sup> http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/British\_Columbia\_general\_election,\_2013
- <sup>46</sup> Results taken from http://www.ipsos-na.com/news-polls/pressrelease.aspx?id=6113
   <sup>47</sup> http://www.angus-reid.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/2013.05.13\_Politics\_BC.pdf
- 48 http://hkstrategies.ca/wp-content/uploads/BC-Perspectives-Panel.pdf

- <sup>51</sup> http://abacusdata.ca/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/BCVoteIntentionProvincialLEADERSHIP\_April292013.pdf
- 52 http://www.insightswest.com/news/update-your-insights-on-the-upcoming-bc-election/
- 53 http://www.justasonmi.com/?p=3502 <sup>54</sup> Total seat deviation from actual results.

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#### **MEDIA INQUIRIES:**

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> http://www.ekospolitics.com/wp-content/uploads/full\_report\_bc\_may\_13\_2013.pdf
<sup>50</sup> http://www.timescolonist.com/b-c-election-race-tightens-as-ndp-lead-shrinks-poll-1.174141

### FORUM RESEARCH INC.

#### Quebec Election – September 3rd, 2012

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	PQ	Lib	CAQ	QS	Green	ON	Other	Deviation <sup>55</sup>
Actual Results <sup>56</sup>	32	31	27	6	1	2	0	-
Leger (n= 1,856) 57	33	27	28	7	1	3	1	1.3
Forum Research Inc. (n= 2,703)	36	29	25	6	2	2	0	1.5
CROP (n= ~1,000) 58	32	26	28	9	2	2	1	1.7
EKOS (n= 1,764) <sup>59</sup>	36.0	23.2	24.5	10.7	-	-	5.5 <sup>60</sup>	3.7

#### **Seat Distribution Prediction**

%	PQ	Lib	CAQ	QS	Green	ON	Other	Deviation <sup>61</sup>
Actual Results	54	50	19	2	0	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	72	38	13	1	0	1	0	5.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quebec\_general\_election,\_2012

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup> Results taken from http://www.legermarketing.com/admin/upload/publi\_pdf/ElectionQuebec209012.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> http://www.lapresse.ca/le-soleil/dossiers/elections-quebecoises/201208/30/01-4569888-sondage-crop-vers-un-gouvernementminoritaire-pequiste.php

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> http://www.ekospolitics.com/wp-content/uploads/quebec\_sept\_2\_2012\_english.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup> 'Other' deviation for EKOS calculated by subtracting 'Other' score from 4 as ON and Green incorporated into their 'Other' category

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>61</sup> Total seat deviation from actual results.

#### Alberta Election – April 22nd, 2012

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Cons	WAP	Lib	NDP	AP	Other	Deviation <sup>62</sup>
Actual Results <sup>63</sup>	44	34	10	10	1	1	-
Forum Research Inc. (n=1950)	36	38	10	12	3	1	2.7
Leger (n=1200) <sup>64</sup>	36	42	9	10	2	1	3.0
Return on Insight (n=800)65	36	43	11	9	1	0	3.3
ThinkHQ (n=1425)66	33	41	11	11	3	1	3.7
Campaign Research (n=1545) <sup>67</sup>	34	41	11	11	0	3	3.7
Angus Reid (n=800) <sup>68</sup>	32	41	13	11	0	2	4.2
Abacus Data (n=1076) <sup>69</sup>	31	41	12	13	0	3	4.7

FORUM RESEARCH INC.

#### Seat Distribution Prediction

%	Cons	WAP	Lib	NDP	АР	Other	Deviation <sup>70</sup>
Actual Results	61	17	5	4	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	36	44	3	4	0	0	9

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>63</sup> http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alberta\_general\_election,\_2012
 <sup>64</sup> http://www.legermarketing.com/admin/upload/publi\_pdf/PRESS\_RELEASE\_-\_Herald-Journal\_Provincial\_Election\_Poll\_-

\_April\_17\_2012.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>65</sup> http://return-on-insight.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/CBC-ROI-April-16-Vote-intention-.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>66</sup> http://edmonton.ct/news.ca/new-poll-shows-gap-in-support-narrowing-between-wildrose-and-pc-1.798486
<sup>67</sup> http://www.threehundredeight.com/2012/04/wildrose-poised-for-slim-majority.html

<sup>68</sup> http://www.angus-reid.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/2012.04.22 Politics AB.pdf 69 http://abacusdata.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/Wave-5-Release-FINAL.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>70</sup> Total seat deviation from actual results.



#### Saskatchewan Election – November 5th, 2011

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Sask Party	NDP	Green	Liberal	Other	Deviation <sup>71</sup>
Actual Results <sup>72</sup>	64	32	3	1	0	-
Forum Research Inc. (n=1034)	62	34	3	1	0	0.8
Insightrix (n=1000) <sup>73</sup>	60	33.3	3	2.8	0.3	1.42
Praxis (n=1041) <sup>74</sup>	66.7	26.4	5.2	0	1.6	2.3

#### Seat Distribution Prediction

%	Sask Party	NDP	Green	Liberal	Other	Deviation <sup>75</sup>
Actual Results	49	9	0	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	49	9	0	0	0	0

<sup>74</sup> http://www.thestarphoenix.com/news/provincial-election/Poll+shows+Sask+Party+with+lead+over/5654508/story.html
<sup>75</sup> Total seat deviation from actual results.

#### **MEDIA INQUIRIES:**

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>71</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

<sup>72</sup> http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saskatchewan general election, 2011

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>73</sup> Results from http://www2.canada.com/saskatoonstarphoenix/news/story.html?id=ff7e7bfd-86e6-4478-ac3c-1728afddb6dd&p=2



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#### Ontario Election – October 3<sup>rd</sup> to 4<sup>th</sup>, 2011

#### **Popular Vote Predictions**

%	Cons	Lib	NDP	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>76</sup>
Actual Results <sup>77</sup>	35	38	23	3	1	-
Forum Research Inc. (n=1034)	36	37	23	3	1	0.4
Abacus (n=926) 78	34	37	24	4	1	0.8
Nanos (n=900) <sup>79</sup>	33.2	37.7	25.8	2.1	1.3	1.2
Angus Reid (n=1003) <sup>80</sup>	33	37	26	3	1	1.2
EKOS (n=2165) <sup>81</sup>	31.5	37.7	23.3	5.9	1.6	1.5
IPSOS-Reid (n=1020) <sup>82</sup>	31	41	25	3	0	2.0

#### **Seat Distribution Prediction**

%	Cons	Lib	NDP	Green	Other	Deviation <sup>83</sup>
Actual Results	37	53	17	0	0	-
Forum Research Inc.	36	54	17	0	0	0.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>76</sup> Total percentage point deviation from actual results across all parties.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ontario\_election\_2011
 http://abacusinsider.com/politics-public-affairs/ontario-election-final-poll-lp-37-pc-34-ndp-24/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> http://www.nanosresearch.com/library/polls/POLONT-11-T515.pdf
<sup>80</sup> http://www.angus-reid.com/library/polls/POLONT-11-T515.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>81</sup> http://www.ekospolitics.com/wp-content/uploads/final\_report\_october\_5\_2011.pdf

<sup>82</sup> http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/majority-within-mcguintys-grasp-on-eve-of-ontario-election-pollsuggests/article618009/ <sup>83</sup> Total seat deviation from actual results.



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